Charlevoix County Herald

VOLUME 51 — EAST JORDAN, MICHIGAN, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 28, 1947. — NUMBER 48

Farm Topics

SEPTIC TANK MEETINGS

Farmers in Charlevoix county will have an opportunity to have their questions on home utilities answered on Wednesday, December 10, when Leroy Wallen, Michigan State College Agricultural Engineer, conducts a session in this country.

Assisting Wallen will be the Farm Service Adviser from the Power Company and the County Sanitarian. Installation and use of septic tanks for farms will be discussed at the meeting and a question and answer session will be held to consider specific problems.

Among the topics to be discussed and explained is, farm wiring, with special emphasis on kinds of materials to use, size and carrying cap. of wiring systems, sfety features, and ways to use the power to best advantage.

Wallen will also explain, "Planned lighting" for the farm, showing how adequate light can speed farm operation, add convenience, comfort and economy to farm living, and improve working conditions.

County Agricultural Agent, Ed Rebman, urges farmers in this area to attend the meeting and to bring questions and problems which they want answered.

TURKEY SHOW AT ALMA ON DECEMBER 4-5:

Michigan's first dressed turkey show is scheduled for Alma on Dec. 4 and 5, according to J. M. Moore, extension poultryman st Michigan State College and manager of the show.

The Alma Chamber of Commerce, the Michigan Turkey Growers Association, and the MSC poultry extension service are cooperating in making plans for the festival, which will be held in Exhibition Hall. No entry fee is charged and the show is open to any turkey raiser. Entries will close at noon on Thursday, Dec. 4. Judging will be held during the afternoon for all classes. Premiums and awards will be given for various classes such as dressed and undressed birds, quick frozen birds, and pairs of hens and toms.

During the afternoon, a turkey race will be conducted be Gratiot county Agricultural Agent, C.P. Milham. The race is open to boys and girls from Gratiot county who have trained birds for the race. A turkey banquet will be held Thursday night.

Judging of the birds will be completed Friday morning. A feature for the ladies attending the festival will be a cooking school conducted by Miss Roberta Hershey, Extension Foods Specialist at Michigan State College. The school will be held Friday in the Alma theatre.

Persons interested in the show may obtain a premium list and program by writing to J.M. Moore, Poultry Department, Michigan State College, East Lansing, Michigan.

GOOD IN BAD BEE TROUBLE:

For a long time some folks have claimed that bee stings are good for arthritis. For centuries others have claimed honey has medicinal value. But right now, U.S. Department of Agricultural scientists are hot on the trail of health products from beekeeping that none of the old-timers ever dreamed about.

R.H. Kelty, Bee Specialist at Michigan State College, says they see a chance of actually developing something good from that worst of all honeybee diseases. . . American foulbrood. Some months ago it was discovered that the bacteria that cause foulbrood produce a substance that provents the development of certain other bacteria. . . among these were the bacteria that cause boils, typhoid, undulant fever, abortion in cattle, and human and cattle T.B.

Under the Research and Marketing Act, the investigators will follow this lead further. From foulbrood and other bee disease, they hope to eventually develop substances for fighting some human and animal diseases. If they can develop new valuable products from beekeeping, they won't only help beekeepers, but farmers generally. Nowadays farmers depend more and more on honey bees to fertilize their orchard crops and boost the yields of their legume seed and some vegetable seed crops.

Ed. Rebman
County Agr'l Agent.

SOUTH ARM TOWNSHIP TAX NOTICE

To the taxpayers of South Arm Township:—

I will be at the Sinclair Sales Rooms the first two Saturdays in December and the last two in January for the purpose of collecting taxes.

48-2 LEN SWAFFORD, Treas.

Veterans!!

At a recent meeting of the Charlevoix County Veteran's Board, Geo. Secord was appointed counselor for East Jordan.

Legion Auxiliary Activities

At the regular meeting of the American Legion Auxiliary held Monday evening, Nov. 24th, was held a discussion on ways to raise the needed amount of money for our "Gifts for the Yanks that Gave."

This being our fourth year, we have held this campaign, it was decided on, that in the next few days, you will find in your business places, "cans" placed there by the American Legion and Auxiliary, for your contributions. Give generously for the need is still great. Our Veteran's hospitals are still full of our wounded "Yanks that Gave."

Yanks that won't be home for Christmas, through the American Legion and Auxiliary, we contributed gifts for the veterans' so they could remember their loved ones at home, now it's our turn to remember them so they may have as joyful a Christmas as possible. So give and give again.

There will be a bake sale to be held in the Teddy Kotowich building this coming Friday, Nov. 28. Everything will be "home made", and the Auxiliary ladies will serve coffee and cakes. The proceeds from this sale is to go also into our fund for our Christmas gifts, so we will see you all at Teddy's Friday, Nov. 28th. Any Auxiliary member who cannot furnish bake goods can leave her contributions there.

Our membership drives has gotten off to a good start. Any eligible that has not yet been contacted, call phone 82 and leave their name, as we will hold our formal initiation in January and we would like to have all new members signed up by that time.

Streets Must Be Cleaned of Cars During Early Morning Hours

All streets in the City of East Jordan must be cleared of cars from 2:00 to 6:00 a. m. every day from Dec. 1st to April 1st to allow open passage of snow plows.

This is in accordance with a City Ordinance. Any car left parked during these hours will be towed off the streets and a charge made against the owner.

By order of the Common Council.
HARRY SIMMONS,
48-49 & 2-3 Chief of Police.

MEET THE IDEAL WIFE!

She plays a leading role in Mark Hellinger's sparkling short story, "Wife in a Million". Be sure to read this entertaining yarn, one of many scintillating features in Pictorial Review, the magazine of humor, fiction, cartoons, Hollywood reports and surprises with this Sunday's (November 30) issue of The Detroit Sunday Times.

Try Herald Want Ads for Results!

Killed In Auto Accident

FATALITY OCCURRED MONDAY FORENOON SOUTH OF CHARLEVOIX

Harry A. Parker, head of Parker Motor Freight, was killed early Monday, when his car struck a culvert south of Charlevoix and overturned several times.

Dr. F. F. McMillan, Charlevoix county coroner, estimated the mishap occured at about 3 a.m. The accident was discovered at 8 a.m. by Clarence Murry, of Route 1, Charlevoix.

The Parker car had struck a culvert and rolled about 50 feet off the road, according to Charlevoix county officials. The accident occured three miles south of Charlevoix on US 31 at a curve near the George Block farm.

Funeral services held Wednesday at the Peters Funeral Home. Burial followed in Maple Lawn Cemetery, Boyne City.

Mr. Parker was born in Langston, Mich., June 21, 1906, and came to Boyne City with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John A. Parker, a year later.

In 1926 he started the Parker Motor Freight and over a 20 year period built it from a single truck into a major transportation agency, serving northern Michigan from southern points. In 1936 he moved to Petoskey from Boyne City.

According to representatives of the company, Mr. Parker left for Elk Rapids where one of his trucks had broken down. A second truck, sent to bring the first back to Petoskey, suffered a mishap and Mr. Parker left to take charge of the salvage operations. His accident occurred on the return trip to Petoskey.

Mr. Parker was a member of the Elks and Eagles lodges and of the United Commercial Travelers.

Dear Aunt Mary:

Mother, Anne, Bill, Kinks, Bobby and I arrived here yesterday and were greeted with a great shock. — We found a very queer party living in my house. A man who calls himself Dr. Fersig, his housekeeper, Mrs. Hubbard and her son Ollie who is deaf and dumb. Dr. Fersig said that Aunt Lovinia left all of the property to him because of a debt, but Bill and I don't believe him. Mother and Anne thing he is very nice, (but not the rest of us. His housekeeper is so queer. She talks in a very low voice, almost like a man. Her stupid son just stands around and stares at us. They are either trying to find something or are looking for something. We will straighten this out before we come home. Right now I am being watched so I must close. I am afraid the "Skeleton will walk" very soon.

Your loving niece.
Elaine Blair.

Bodies of Two Soldiers Returned

PVT. NAGANASHE, R. 1, BRUTUS, AND PVT. JOHN H. KRAEMER BROUGHT HOME

The bodies of two servicemen from this area arrived in New York, Monday, for re-burial.

Pvt. Nichalos Jo Naganshe ofBrutus and Pvt. John H. Kraemer of East Jordan are the two from this area.

Pvt. John H. Kraemer, son of Mr. and Mrs. John H. Kraemer, of East Jordan, was killed in action near Achen, Germany, near the Belgium border on February 14, 1945.

Born in Echo township, Antrim county, on April 16, 1918, Pvt. Kraemer graduated from East Jordan high school in 1935. After graduation he went to work in Detroit, where he was married to Lucille Bennett on June 15, 1940. Pvt. Kraemer entered the Army on June 8, 1944 and went overseas in November.

He is survived by his wife, parents, two children, Jack and Jean, and two brothers.

4-H CLUB news

The Clothing Project

Mrs. Raymond Swafford and Mrs. Donald Clark are working with the 4-H Clothing Club this year. A good deal of interest is being shown, and 42 first and second year girls have signed up.

The meetings are held in the lunch room in the basement of the schoolhouse where the long tables provide an excellent place for laying out materials and patterns.

One item is lacking, however. There is no sewing machine available for these girls to use. If anyone in East Jordan or the near vicinity has a machine which these girls could utilize, please call either Mrs. Clark or Mrs. Swafford. If you have a machine that needs only minor repairs, the club is willing to pay for the servicing.

Sadie M. Liskum
Local 4-H Club Project.

AN APPRECIATION

To kind neighbors and other friends and relatives for being so thoughtful of me during my stay at the hospital and for the kind deeds done for those at home.

48x1 Mrs. Lyle Persons.

Some of the people who fall in love at first sight, wish they had taken a second look.

1948 Auto-Truck License Available After Dec. 1st

1948 license plates will be on sale Monday, Dec. 1st. Bring in the printed application blank which you will receive through the mail from Lansing, and your title. If you received an application blank covering a car which you never owned, please return same to this office, and the blank will be returned to Lansing.

Truck owners PLEASE NOTE — You must obtain new weight slips to obtain license, since old weight slips will not be honored by the Lansing office. You will receive printed application for application for license in a few days.

All car owners are requested to check the data on these application blanks with their car titles, for possible errors.

Earl Clark,
Local License Office.

Root Vegetables Good Buy Now

November is the month when root vegetables come into their own. Your garden has been bare of leafy vegetables for some time, and your root crop has been harvested and stored.

If you don't have a supply of root vegetables of your own, Ruth Ingalls, food research assistant at Michigan State college, suggests that you will find them a "best buy" at your grocers. The root crop includes beets, carrots, onions, Kohl Rabi, turnips, rutabagas and salsify (vegetable oysters).

Select firm, medium-sized vegetables which are regular in shape. Store them in a cool, dry, well-ventilated place where there is no danger of freezing. These root vegetables are low in calories but are a good source of most of the important minerals. And remember that carrots are a good source of vitamin A.

If you're careful in cooking these vegetables you can preserve their full food value as well as improve their flavor. They should be cooked in a small amount of water and any water remaining should be used with them or later in soups. These vegetables require a rather long cooking time but should not be overcooked as it will destroy the flavor and color--especially in onions.

Root vegetables are at their best when pressure cooked. Don't forget that several of them may be used as a relish in place of a salad. Beets, carrots, white turnips and onions are all good raw.

Salsify, or vegetables oyster, is not as common as some of the other root crops. To prepare it, wash and scrape the salsify until clean and slice thin into water to which a few drops of vinegar has been added. Drain. Cover with boiling water. Add salt and cook until tender--40 to 50 minutes. Before serving add butter and pepper.

E. J. Canning Co. Finish Season

CELEBRATE EVENT WITH TURKEY DINNER FOR 160

Thursday, October 23, stamped Finis to the 1947 fruit and vegetable pack of the East Jordan Canning Company, and ushered in the tenth annual employee and management dinner, a more fitting word would be a feast.

After Burl Braman had returned thanks, 160 folks sat down at tables gaily decorated for the occasion, and made skeletons of 16 giant turkeys stuffed with a dressing that leaves a pleasant memory. There were mountains of fluffy mashed potatoes, tureens of smooth gravy, salads, crisp vegetables, and topped off with huge cuts of apple pie smothered in ice cream. Coffee was consumed by the gallons and then came the lull, when the loosening of belts and polite burps could be heard, signifying complete satisfaction of 160 previously famished souls, all too stuffed to move.

Merle Crowell, acting as toastmaster, called upon Howard, John and Donald Porter for orations; also Superintendent Alex and Assistant Superintendent Gilbert Sturgell, who thanked the workers for gifts of stunning red sport jackets.

A special medal should be struck for the ladies, who planned and did what seemed impossible — made this a banquet to top all previous banquets.

Ordinance No. 67

An Ordinance to Amend Sections 2, 4, and 14-d of Ordinance No. 66 of the City of East Jordan:

The City of East Jordan Ordains:

Section 1. Section 2 of Ordinance No. 66 of the City of East Jordan, adopted October 20, 1947, is hereby amended to read as follows:

"Section 2. The City Council hereby determines that the estimate of cost of said public improvements as prepared by S. A. Tokoly, engineer, including the payment of incidental expenses, as specified in Section 3 hereof, in the total amount of $25,000.00 is hereby approved and confirmed, and the period of usefulness of said proposed public improvements is estimated to be not less than thirty (30) years."

Section 2. Section 4 of said Ordinance is hereby amended by striking out the word "September" in the fourth paragraph and inserting in place thereof the word "December."

Section 3. Section 14-d of said Ordinance is hereby amended by striking out the figure "7" and inserting the figure "8".

Section 4. This Ordinance shall take effect immediately and shall be published in the Charlevoix County Herald within one week after its adoption.

adv. 48-1 Thelma Hegerberg, Clerk

Council Proceedings

A special meeting of the Common Council was held Monday evening, November 24, 1947. Present: Mayor Whiteford, Aldermen Nowland, Griffin, Sommerville and Clark. Absent: Aldermen Bussler and Malpass.

Motion made by Nowland, and supported by Sommerville that Ordinance 67 be adopted to amend Ordinance 66, Sections 2, 4 and 14-D. Carried all ayes.

Thelma M. Hegerberg,
City Clerk.

Special Communication of East Jordan Lodge No. 379, F. & A. M., Tuesday night, Dec. 2nd. Work in the F. C. Degree.

East Jordan Canning Co. End 1947 Season's Pack



Wildlife Lines



All people who won't work aren't lazy — they heard that exercise between meals isn't healthy.

WANT ADS
"OPPORTUNITY KNOCKS HERE"

WANTED

WANTED — A large attendance at Senior Play "Skeleton Walks", Dec. 10, High School Gym. 48-1

WANTED — Local and long distance hauling. Reasonable rates. — FRANK KENNY, Ellsworth, Mich. 45-6

WANTED — Two Girls. No cooking. Three children. Good wages. One day each week and every other Sunday off. —Phone 107, or write Box 5, Charlevoix. 48-2

WANTED REALESTATE, Especially Farms. The old reliable Strout Agency. — WM. F. TINDALL, Broker, Boyne City. Write or phone and we will call. 5-tf

FOR SALE — MISCELLANEOUS

FOR SALE — Delicious Apples. — ROY WHITLOW on John Rude farm. 47x9

EVELINE ORCHARDS APPLES for sale at Apple Storage in East Jordan, beginning Nov. 10th. 45x4

A NICE Log place for sale on M-66. Reasonable, as is or completed. — Inquire 105 Union St., East Jordan. 43-tf

IN STOCK — A quantity of 10x15 Metal Clasp Envelopes for sale at 5c each at THE HERALD Office. East Jordan. 37atf

FOR SALE — Girls' brown all wool Alpaca coat, size 14, Chesterfield style. Like new. MRS. MERLE CROWELL. Phone 70. 47-2

FOR SALE — Man's leather sheepskin lined jacket. Man's blue Overcoat. —MRS. JOS. LAVALLEY, phone 230, East Jordan. 47x2

WOOD AND METAL SHOP—Lathe and Jig saw work, saw gumming. Drill grinding, etc. DARUS SHAW, 301 Bridge St. West Side, East Jordan. 47x13

AM NOW READY to service all electrical appliances. Will repair bicycles. — BOB'S RADIO AND APPLIANCE SERVICE. In Firestone Bldg. 38-tf

FOR SALE — Double Garage, 16 x 16 ft. Has 8 x 16 ft. lean-to on one side which could be detached easily for moving. — PAUL LISK, phone 67, 204 E. Mary St., East Jordan. 47-tf

WOOD — Green Mill Wood For Sale, $15.00 for approximately six cord load delivered. — M. C. BRICKER & SONS, phone 264-F31, Boyne City, or write J. H. Bricker, R. 3, Boyne City. 46-tf

PAINTING — Am prepared to give your house or barn a good coating at reasonable price. Write us and will give you estimate. — CLARENCE HOSLER, R. 1, East Jordan. 42x8

FOR SALE — Oil Heater with 45 or 50 gallons oil. Metal Cabinet. Kitchen Cabinet. Linoleum Rug. All in A1 shape.— ELMER GREEN, Cor. Division and Sixth Sts, City. 47x2

CUPBOARDS, Knick-Knack Shelves, and other special furniture made to your order. Band Saw and shape work. Welding, acetylene and arc. Brazing and soldering. — HARVEY'S SHOP, Water St., West of M-66, East Jordan. 45x10

WIRING SUPPLIES — Complete assortment on hand including metal and porcelain switch and outlet boxes, duplex recepticals, Romex wire, all sizes. Porcelain Recepticals — pull chain and keyless types. — SHERMAN'S FIRESTONE STORE, E. Jordan. 40-tf

FOR SALE — Library Table, looks like new, perfect medium oak finish. Crosley Console Radio. Brunswick console Radio, 8 tube. Just overhauled and in A-1 condition. Western Flyer girl's bicycle, used very little. Combination book-case and writing desk. — PAUL LISK, phone 67, 204 E. Mary St., East Jordan. 47a2

LOST AND FOUND

FOUND — A good entertainment for the whole family. Senior Play, "Skeleton Walks", Dec. 10, East Jordan High School Gym. 48-1

LOST — Elmer the dog. May be found at Senior Play "Skeleton Walks". Reward: Enjoyable Evening at High School Gym, Dec. 10. 48-1

FOR SALE — MISCELLANEOUS

FOR SALE — Steel Snow Plow.— — AL. THORSEN LUMBER CO. 48-1

FOR SALE — 1936 2-door Ford in good condition. Inquire at SOMMERVILLE'S GROCERY. 48x1

FOR SALE — 1940 Plymouth 4-door Sedan in A-1 Shape—ALLEN WALTON, phone 165F3, R. 1, East Jordan. 48x1

HERE'S A REAL Xmas gift for your boy and girl — Cocker Spaniel pup. Reasonable. BOB RICHARDSON, North Boyne, Boyne City. 48x1

RADIO SERVICE — Complete radio service at BOB'S RADIO & APPLIANCE in Firestone Bldg. Can repair all makes radios. Now is the time to get ready for winter. 43-tf

DID YOU SEE ANYTHING OF MY CAT! I lost my cat! I guess he climbed into someone's car in my yard. Last fall I gave Mrs. Hegerberg 2 quarts of maple syrup for this cat. Now he's gone, but if you'll bring him back safe and sound I'll give you a whole gallon. He looks like a coon with rings around his tail too. BILL SHEPARD. 48x1

FOR SALE — Hydraulic Hoist with pump, etc. for truck. Two hydraulic or compressed air cylinders, about a 12 in. stroke, and 6 in. dia. Model A Ford Transmission. Two '28 Nash Transmissions. '28 Nash Rear end complete with driveshaft, springs, wheels and one 6:00 x 20 tire (rims will take a 7:50 tire). Four pieces heavy channel iron about 10 feet long or longer. Two 7:50 x 20 truck tires and tubes. 8:25 x 20 tire and two tubes. Model A Ford Starter. '28 Nash Starter. Model A Ford Universal. Crank type grease pump, can be fit on any pail. Post Drill with ⅝ in. cap. Jacobs chuck No. 3-A. Spindle reamed for No. 2 Morse taper. Complete with motor, v-belt, assortment of straight shank drills and several Morse No. 2 taper large size, high speed drills. Cross cut saw with new handles. Buck saw. Syracuse plow. Slush scraper. Numerous other articles, what do you want? — PAUL LISK, phone 67, 204 E. Mary St., East Jordan. 47a2

FOR SALE

East Jordan 7 room house, full basement, bath, garage and barn two adjoining lots and 10 acres. Priced to sell $4,800.

80 acre farm near Alba house, barn and good gravel pit.

East Jordan 160 acre farm excelent buildings.

East Jordan 80 acre farm good buildings, $4,500.

Several very attractive lots on Lake Charlevoix. Cottages, lake and river frontage.

Plymouth Real Estate

Phone:

E. Jordan 69-W Charlevoix 263

K. DRESSEL, Rep.

Church News

St. Joseph Church
East Jordan
Rev. Joseph J. Malinowski, Pastor

MASSES
Sunday, Masses at 7:30 and 9:30 a.m.
Holydays, Masses at 6 and 7:30 a.m.

Presbyterian Church
Rev. C. S. Hastings — Pastor

10:30 a. m., Morning Worship.
11:45 a. m., Sunday School.
6:30 p. m., Young People's Meeting.

Church of God
Ora A. Holley — Pastor

Sunday School ____ 10:00 a. m.
Church Service ____ 11:00 a. m.
Sunday Eve ____ 8:00 p. m.
Friday evening Prayer Meeting at 8:00 o'clock.
You are invited to attend.

Methodist Church
Howard G. Moore, Pastor

Morning Service — 10:00 a. m.
Sunday School — 11:15 a. m.

Full Gospel Church
Rev. Sanford Cook, pastor

Sunday School _____ 10 a. m.
Morning Worship ____ 11 a. m.
Evangelistic Service 8:00 p. m.
Prayer & Praise, Thursday, 8 p.m.

Mennonite Church
Rev. F. I. Rouse, Pastor

Preaching Service — 11:00 a. m.
Sunday School — 10:00 a. m.
Evening Service _____ 7:30 p. m.
Thursday Prayer Service 8:00 p. m.

Lighthouse Mission
"BASEMENT CHURCH"
Corner Fourth and E. Division Sts.
Rev. and Mrs. F. H. Holborn, Pastors

Sunday School — 10:30 a. m.
Worship Service — 11:30 a. m.
Evening Service — 8:00 p. m.
Young Peoples P.Y.P.A. service — Tuesday evening, 7:15 o'clock.
Prayer Service, Wednesday evening, 8:00 o'clock.
Bible Study Sevvice, Friday evening, 8:00 o'clock.

Auto Builders Plan for 1948

Few Alterations Expected by Major Producers; Slow With Models.

DETROIT.—How many of the nation's car makers will go full length in engineering and styling changes is a subject that now is engaging the speculation of auto trade circles. There is a growing conviction that few of the larger volume producers will have new models out by the end of next January.

Some of the so-called "independents" reportedly will be ready to switch over before the year's end but it may be well into the first quarter of 1948 before all the new models are in production.

The point has been made in some circles that with new car demand of overwhelming proportions there is no particular reason why the manufacturers should bring out all their newly developed engineering and styling offerings in a hurry.

With output so far this year well under original expectations, the larger producers cannot afford the extended shutdowns entailed in drastic model changes.

Speaks of Changes.

To implement a major part of the rumored engineering and styling changes will mean assembly line suspensions ranging up to three weeks or more.

Ford, with an extensive model change-over program in prospect, including its truck lines and its Lincoln, Mercury and Ford cars in that order, has given no definite dates for the various changes.

Ford had said the new car will be different from any heretofore made. If this planning is carried out it will involve a protracted assembly plant shutdown.

"Some time after the first of the year," has been as far as any executive would go in answering questions regarding a date for the new Ford. Many industry observers believe it may be next March before the car goes into production.

Industry experts generally look for major changes in General Motor Buick, Olds, Cadillac and Pontiac models "some time" early next year.

Automatic Shifts.

Some of the automotive authorities are convinced the new Ford and Chevrolet models will have automatic gearshifts and transmissions as optional equipment.

If they do, it is fairly certain Chrysler will do likewise with its Plymouth model.

An increasing preference for automatic driving is reported by Hudson following a survey of 1946 and 1947 car orders. Hudson brought out in 1942 its "drive master" automatic device, which gives an option of three driving methods, fully automatic, manual gear-shifting without use of the clutch or conventional shifting and clutch operation.

The assumption that most 1948 models may be delayed well beyond next January arises from the fact that relatively little new die, jig and fixture work has been contracted for up to now, at least insofar as Chrysler and General Motors are concerned.

It has been fairly well established that retail prices cannot be held to current levels unless sizable manufacturing economies can be effected.

This alone may tend to withhold from next year's models at least some of the engineering changes that have been forecast.

Western Ranchmen Now Go South for Their Saddles

ANNISTON, ALA.—The saddles used on a western ranch, in a Hollywood movie or in a Madison Square garden rodeo may be typically western in style, but they frequently bear an Alabama trademark.

J. R. Russel and his 30 employees get most of their orders from the western states and from rodeo companies. Russell started making saddles commercially 10 years ago.

"When I was training horses I had to remake every saddle I ever bought to suit myself, so I decided I might as well make some good saddles to suit a real horseman's needs," he said.

Courageous Child Finally Succumbs to Rare Disease

NEW ORLEANS.— Four-year-old Dickie Butler never complained.

Victim of a rare blood disease that sapped away his life for three months, he died at the home of his parents, Mr and Mrs. G. W. Butler Jr.

"He was in terrible pain those last two days," the father said. "But he never complained."

When the final attack came, Dickie looked up and told his 38-year-old mother: "Mother, I love you with all my heart."

Doctor Delivers for Twins He Attended 33 Years Ago

NEW YORK.—Twin sisters who live in the same house in Brooklyn gave birth to their first children and were attended by the same doctor who delivered them 33 years ago.

Dr Henry Aronson, speaking for Mrs Katherine Devine Donahoe, Mrs. Winifred Devine Murphy and their respective offspring, said:

"We all did very nicely."

Army Not Worried Over Lack of Radar

Would Cost Many Billions to Install 'Umbrella.'

WASHINGTON. — The United States is without any sort of radar "umbrella" to warn against an air attack, say leaders of the armed forces. But they aren't worried too much about it.

They said installation of such a radar network would take billions of dollars and thousands of men to complete. And then it would become obsolete in five years.

If a plane should attack the United States, the nation's defenders would have to rely entirely on visual reports.

Military leaders base their defense on the belief that a strong offense is the best defense.

They believe that this country is the only nation that has the atomic bombs at present. They have built up a long-range strategic air force of B-29s to carry them.

The radar equipment left over from World War II has a range of only 150 miles at the maximum.

This would mean that those sets would have to be spaced 150 miles apart all around the nation.

The military men say that on the North, equipment would have to be set up in Canada, Alaska, Greenland and Iceland. Each radar installation would cost at least $300,000 and require 200 men.

Then there would be the problem of providing units to manage, control and transmit the information gathered by the radar stations.

This in turn would have to be made available in a hurry to fighter units and anti-aircraft batteries.

The military leaders point out that radar would be useless without strategically placed fighter and anti-aircraft units.

Pig Muscle May Produce Cure for Stomach Ulcer

PITTSBURGH. — A certain kind of pig muscle may be the answer to the recurrence of stomach ulcers.

A report made by Dr. Morton Grossman, assistant professor of physiology at University of Illinois, reveals that "excellent results" have been obtained from the use of a new drug in curing ulcers.

Dr. Grossman, who estimated that ulcers recur after healing in 7 out of every 10 cases, said he has slowed the rate considerably by using the intestinal extract from a pig.

"Out of 27 cases, I obtained excellent results with 23 of the patients," he said.

Veteran of Boer War Is Seeking College Diploma

CHENEY, WASH. — One veteran attending Eastern Washington College of Education stands out from all the others. He's a veteran of the Boer war.

A. K. Sangster, 64, enrolled last fall as a freshman. He says in his English accent, "It's a little late to be sure, but better late than never."

Unlike other veterans, he receives no government aid. In fact he helped out the government in preparing for his schooling.

"My education is being paid by the government bonds I've been able to save," he explains.

Sangster describes himself as "just a world hobo," emphasizing the difference between hobo and bum.

Born in England, he shipped to sea and then when the Boer war broke out, stowed away in Australia on a troop ship bound for South Africa. Only 14 at the time, he served as an orderly.

Later he joined the United States marines and took part in the Cuban revolution of 1906. Then he served a hitch with the army engineers.

He is taking pre-engineering at Eastern Washington for two years.

"I intend to finish at the Washington State College School of Mines with a diploma in my pocket," he says.

Old Woman's Snake Story Starts Rush on Barbers

MANILA.—An old woman storyteller was credited by the barbers of Pampanga province with bringing them a capacity business in at least five towns in the San Fernando vicinity.

Her story: A bird and a snake quarrelled over which should rule over all newly born children. The bird won, but the snake vowed to kill all babies with hair on their heads.

Credulous mothers, taking no chances, rushed their youngsters to the barber, and there is hardly a baby in the region without a shaven pate.

Army's Baby Care Helps Postwar Recruiting Drive

SPOKANE, WASH. — Old Man Stork is lending a hand in the army's recruiting program, according to Master Sgt. John F. Brerton of the local recruiting office.

Brerton said one prospective father after another has been inquiring about pre-natal and maternity care for amy wives.

The sergeant said most of them sign on the dotted line when they learn the army still finances G.I. babies.

PENINSULA...
(Edited by Mrs. E. Hayden)

After a long time of just mud, the weather turned colder Friday night and froze up, but without any storm.

Our trouble shooter, Mr. Robert Whale, of Lake Shore Dr., tried Friday evening to repair the telephone at Orchard Hill, but was unsuccessful.

Mrs. Martha Earl who visited her brother, David Gaunt and family in Three Bells Dist. for several weeks, has returned to her home in Boyne City.

Among the successful deer hunters not reported in the papers last week were Orvel Bennett and Kenneth Russell of Star Dist. They got their bucks in Star Dist. the first day.

Clyde Ecker and Kenneth Prifer of Manchester, Indiana, are boarding with Mr. and Mrs. Lance Russ on Lake Shore Dr. and deer hunting. So far they have not bagged their buck.

Mr. and Mrs. F. K. Hayden and family of Pleasant View farm had for Sunday supper guests, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Faust and family and Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Hayden of East Jordan.

Mr. and Mrs. William Gaunt Sr. and Mr. David Gaunt and Mr. Sam McClure of Three Bells Dist. were Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Crowell and family near East Jordan.

Robert Wringer and Jack Mulligan of Lansing are occupying one of the Whale cabins and boarding with Mr. and Mrs. Lance Russ, and deer hunting. Their wives joined them the latter part of the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Fitch Tooley of Lake Shore dr. spent several days across the straits deer hunting, but returned empty-handed. They were accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Lyle Tooley of Boyne City.

Raymond Whale, who has been in the service for 2 years, returned to the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Whale on Lake Shore dr. with the rank of Lieutenant, Tuesday, but went to the Porcupine Mountains with a party of hunters. He now has his full discharge and will enjoy a long earned vacation. He served in Honolulu and other places.

CARD OF THANKS

We take this method of thanking our neighbors and other friends for their kind expressions of sympathy in our bereavement. These expressions have been deeply appreciated.

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From where I sit ... *by* Joe Marsh

Ma Hoskins Sneezed at Cats!

Ma Hoskins couldn't understand why she got a fit of sneezing every time Harpo, the cat, came in the room. Finally figured she'd have to get rid of Harpo altogether.

Then Doc Hollister explained she had an "allergy." Cat's fur made her sneeze like strawberries give some folks rash. He gave her an inoculation so she and Harpo could live sneezelessly together.

I guess a lot of us have "allergies" in the social sense. Some folks just can't stand movies, or radio comedians. Other folks don't go for beer. Myself, I enjoy a moderate glass of beer or two with friends . . . but it's up to them what beverage they choose.

From where I sit, the important thing is not to let our social allergies result in antisocial taboos. Let's not criticize the fellow who likes beer if we like cider. A little inoculation of tolerance can help us live-and-let-live happily together.

Joe Marsh

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REMEMBER Thanksgiving at Grandma's? Remember the lordly turkey, crisp and brown, richly lined with two kinds of stuffing? Remember the gravy, too good for a king — and the mountain of mashed potatoes, crowned by a crater of melted butter?

Remember the vegetables from Grandma's own preserve shelf — and the flaky hot biscuits — and the pumpkin pies freckled with nutmeg?

Remember Thanksgiving at Grandma's? Getting that dinner was a giant's task. No watchful electric oven to brown the bird to toothsome perfection — no electric mixer to foam the mashed potatoes to airy lightness — no home freezer to capture the green goodness of vegetables at their flavor-peak. No faithful electric clock to mark the passing hours — no electric switch to flood the table with gay light — no washing machine to churn up suds for the damask cloth — no vacuum cleaner to whisk up crumbs. Yes, and no time-saving dishwasher, either.

Remember Thanksgiving at Grandma's? Grandma remembers!

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Two Michigan-born men, Arthur H. Vandenberg and Thomas E. Dewey, have leading roles in the present American foreign policy of economic aid to Western Europe.

Any discussion of the current food-saving program, as it concerns Michigan people here on the home front, is linked directly to the fact that food is a vital part of American foreign policy and this policy is bi-partisan. We accept this fact as premise No. 2. (Premise No. 1, stated last week: Western Europe has a shortage of food.)

It will not suffice to blame the "Administration" at Washington for the fact that we, as a nation, are pledged to defense all freedom loving people against the threat of an aggressor.

Michigan-Born Thomas E. Dewey, 1944 presidential nominee, is accepted today as the titular head of Nov. 5, Mr. Dewey took credit for the national Republican party. On inaugurating during the summer of 1944 the nation's present bi-partisan foreign policy. We would prefer to defend freedom through the United Nations, but we are ready to do it by ourselves if necessary. That is why a Republican congress voted aid to Greece and Turkey.

"It has been well said that we are in a cold war," said Dewey. "We are in it for the simple reason we are being attacked by all means short of war. The attack is by the most violent form of propaganda, falsehood, political penetration and economic sabotage.

"The whole system of political and economic freedom for which our country stands is under attack by those who would establish a world-wide rule of a police state."

Dewey Sees A "Ghastly Picture" as an alternative of sending further aid to Western Europe. If Western Europe and Asia were to be over-run by Communists, "we should find more than a billion people in an armed camp under the control of an aggressive dictatorship arrayed against us.

"In terms of dollars, such a condition would cost us in national defense alone, a great deal more than any program of aid to Europe, and it would cost us that annually for years to come. In terms of living standards we should sink to a level not seen by any living person in this country."

Dewey concludes: "We have only one choice and that is wisely to aid those who stand with us in the world in the hope that they will rise again as bulwarks of the institution of human freedom."

Senator Vandenberg, chairman of the Senate Foreign Affairs Committee, stated at Ann Arbor on Nov. 3 that he fully agreed with General George C. Marshall, secretary of state, who described the "supreme underlying issue" as follows: "Whether or not men are to be left free to organize their existence in accordance with their own desires or whether they are to have their lives arranged and dictated for them by small groups of men who arrogated to themselves this arbitrary power."

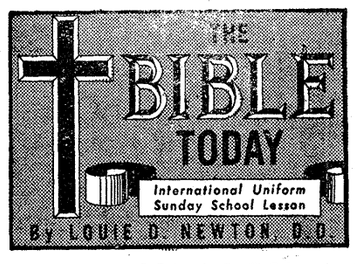
Vandenberg said he also agreed with Marshall's conclusion that the alternative risk to economic aid to Europe was "the danger of the actual disappearance of western civilization on which our government and our manner of living are based."

Our Present Foreign Policy, thus championed on a bi-partisan basis, offers risks that are virtually frightening. Should we take these risks? Can we avoid the danger of war regardless of what path we choose? Every citizen should weigh the evidence carefully and prayerfully. There is no escape. The hour of decision is again near.

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SCRIPTURE: I John 4—5; II John; Acts 4:1-13.
DEVOTIONAL READING: Romans 8:1-11.

Proof of a Christian

Lesson for November 30, 1947

OPEN your Bible to I John 4—5; Second John; and Acts 4:1-13, and you will have the Scripture background for Sunday's lesson. Add to the above passages Romans 8: 1-11, as devotional reading, and you will be thinking of the unimpeachable proofs of a Christian.

Two men are brought before us as examples of Christian discipleship.



Dr. Newton

Peter and John had been preaching Christ to the people in Jerusalem, and they were arrested and brought before the Sanhedrin. The rulers and priests scolded them, asking by what power or name they had done this. Peter, filled with the Holy Ghost, answered them:

"Be it known unto you all, and to all the people of Israel, that by the name of Jesus Christ of Nazareth, whom ye crucified, whom God raised from the dead, even by him doth this man stand here before you whole. . . . Neither is there salvation in any other; for there is none other name under heaven given among men, whereby we must be saved."

And then follows the verse that reveals the proof that these humble fishermen were really Christians:

"Now when they saw the boldness of Peter and John, and perceived that they were unlearned and ignorant men, they marvelled; and they took knowledge of them, that they had been with Jesus."

* * *

The Lord Is My Helper

IN HEBREWS 13:6, we find this revealing statement: "The Lord is my helper; I will not fear."

The more we study the words of John in Sunday's lesson—words that remind us again and again that God is love, that we love him because he first loved us, that when we love him we are made strong in serving him, the clearer we come to understand the incident in Acts 4:1-13, when Peter and John stood boldly before the Sanhedrin, impressing the court with the fact that they had been with Jesus.

They were not afraid because they were conscious of the presence and power of God. The Psalmist put it sublimely when he said, "The Lord is my Shepherd, I shall not want."

* * *

When We Walk With God

THE incontestable proof of a Christian is the manner of life he reveals when he walks with God. "And this is love, that we walk after his commandments. This is the commandment, that, as ye have heard from the beginning, ye should walk in it," II John 6. When we walk with God, in the light of his word, what a glory he sheds on our way!

A group of men sat in the University Club in Boston, discussing religion. Someone asked Professor William James to define Christianity.

"I will not attempt a definition of Christianity, but I can give you an illustration."

And he pointed to Phillips Brooks. There was no argument. Phillips Brooks was proof positive that Christianity is something vital and practical and real and effective in everyday life.

* * *

Who Is a Christian?

WE COME now to the question which always emerges when we think along this line, Who is a Christian? Look now at I John 4: 15-21. I quote some of these revealing words:

"Whosoever shall confess that Jesus is the Son of God, God dwelleth in him, and he in God. And we have known and believed the love that God hath to us. God is love; and he that dwelleth in love, dwelleth in God, and God in him."

We are not certified as Christians by any man-made creed, nor by any ritual or ceremony. We are certified as Christians by the direct access which every soul may have with God, through Jesus Christ our Great High Priest forever.

Church membership does not make us Christians. Baptism does not make us Christians.

Anyone may become a Christian, provided he or she is willing to confess their utter lost estate and, repenting of sin, believe on the Lord Jesus Christ as Saviour and Redeemer. Christ is the Author and the Finisher of our salvation. There is none other name under heaven given among men whereby we must be saved.

"Whosoever will may come."

* * *

What we overhear always sounds a lot more interesting than what we hear.

World's Sweet Tooth Increasing Each Year

With per capita consumption continuing to increase, the United States held its rank last year as the greatest candy-producing and candy-importing country in the world.

Most of the candy imported came from Latin America, with Cuba, Argentina and Mexico shipping the largest quantities.

The Netherlands was the most successful of the European countries in re-establishing commercial candy production after the war. By the end of 1946, that country was shipping numerous products to the United States as well as to other parts of the world.

Denmark, France, Belgium and even Germany again were making candy in 1946, but Great Britain continued to be the second most-important candy producing and consuming country in the world. Per capita consumption in Great Britain remained around 22 pounds.

Monthly imports from Cuba alone (mostly hard candy) nearly doubled during the latter part of 1946 when candy prices were decontrolled. In 1945, the last year for which figures for an entire year were available, Cuba shipped 49,872,000 pounds of candy to the United States, compared with 1,050,000 pounds in 1942.

Milk Products Are Again Available for Feeding

Milk products—dried skim milk, dried buttermilk and dried cheese whey—again are becoming available in sufficient quantity for animal and poultry feeding.

These products have long been added to poultry mashes because they provide a concentration of important nutrients, including milk vitamins, proteins, lactose and milk minerals. Used as a supplement they increase the feeding value of the ration and help give it the balance necessary for faster growth and high egg production.

During the war very little milk in any form was available for feeding purposes. Human needs, at home and abroad, left only small quantities of the by-products of the dairy industry for feeds. Mixers of poultry feeds were forced to reduce the percentages of milk products in their mashes, or to seek substitutes.

Today, European countries are rebuilding their own dairy industries and U. S. government purchase of milk products for export is dwindling. As a result dried skim milk, dried buttermilk and dried cheese whey again are becoming sufficiently available to assure a constant supply for feeding purposes. Higher percentages of dried milk products and added quality in poultry mashes will result.

Save That Rainfall

The rainfall saved by contour cultivation may not seem important when considered alone, but when considered in the light of its effect on crop yield it may be quite important. For instance, on corn land in Illinois contour cultivation saved only .79 inch of rainfall annually over a period of four years, but increased the corn yield more than seven bushels per acre. At Clarinda, Iowa, contour cultivation reduced runoff an average of only 2.32 inches annually for seven years on Marshall silt loam, but increased corn yield by 12.1 bushels per acre. At Bethany, Mo., contour cultivation on Shelby silt loam decreased runoff an average of only .5 inch over a period of seven years, but increased the yield of corn 7.9 bushels per acre. The additional moisture saved may seem relatively insignificant but by being present at the critical growing season it gives the crop a boost just when it is needed most.

Floating Weather Vane

A floating weather station in the Arctic ocean north of Norway, has been put in operation by Norway. This station will be one link in long range advance weather forecasts. The United States weather bureau now makes forecasts of two weeks or more in advance, and much of the information for these comes from stations in distant parts of the world. The floating Norwegian station is one of 13 that the International Meteorological conference in Dublin recommended. Norway will spend $100,000 annually on the Arctic ocean station. Sweden will contribute 23 per cent of the expenses and Britain about 30 per cent. Norway will set up six other new stations as part of 125 meteorological stations to be scattered all over Europe.

Penicillin by Smoke

Made of pulverized drug crystals, penicillin "smoke" has been made by Doctors George C. Taplin and Fred A. Bryan of Rochester university. One inhalation by the new method is said to equal eight intramuscular injections given at three-hour intervals. The "smoke" method requires a smaller amount of penicillin to produce in the blood a concentration as high or higher than that achieved by the aerosol method of intramuscular injections of the drug in saline solutions. A patient could take 100,000 units of penicillin within two minutes when inhaled from a small instrument made of a three-inch plastic tube with a rubber bulb on one end, the doctors reported.

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CLOSING TIME ON THE HERALD

All contributors of copy for your Charlevoix County Herald should endeavor to get same into this office as early in the week of publication as possible.

FRONT PAGE — All articles intended for the first page must be in the office by Tuesday night (6:00 p. m.) to insure publication.

MAT SERVICE — Those having mats for casting MUST have these in the office Tuesday noon for the current week's issue.

LOCALS — Please phone your local items to No. 35-W where Mrs. Ida Kinsey — who covers these columns — will care for them. These should be in not later than 6 o'clock Wednesday night..

Your Herald publisher is endeavoring to get each week's issue in the mails on Thursday afternoons. Your co-operation in getting news and advertising copy in our hands as early in the week as possible will be greatly appreciated.

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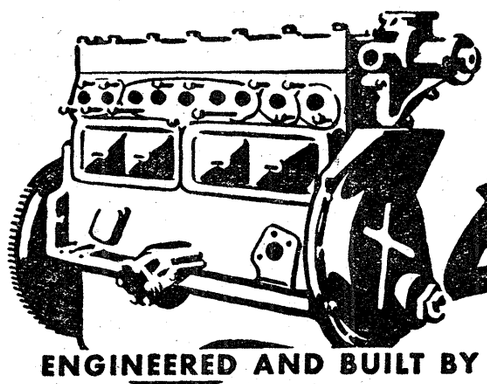
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WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS

Truman Seeks Anti-Inflation Curbs, Plan Meets Opposition in Congress; Sweeping Tariff Reductions Effected

Released by WNU Features.

(EDITOR'S NOTE: When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of Western Newspaper Union's news analysts and not necessarily of this newspaper.)



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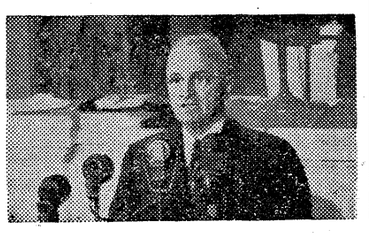
NENNI

While rioting Communists were spreading terror through all Italy, their vociferous leaders were adding fuel to the flames. Palmiro Togliatti, Italian Communist leader, and Pietro Nenni, leader of the extreme left-wing Socialists, called upon Italian workers to stand by the Soviet Union "defending independence of all nations against aggressive Yankee imperialism."

INFLATION
Truman's Message

First reaction to President Truman's anti-inflation message to congress on the opening day of its special session indicated that the chief executive might as well have saved his breath.

There was little chance that congress even would make an attempt to act on Mr. Truman's complete



proposed program which included suggestions for the restoration of price and wage controls and consumer rationing if necessary.

The President asked also for extended and strengthened rent controls and other stringent measures which, if enacted, would return the U. S. to a condition paralleling its wartime controlled economy.

They are needed, he said, as "insurance" against the "catastrophe" of disastrous inflation.

However, Mr. Truman classified rationing and price and wage controls as "last resort" measures which, if they were brought into play at all, would be applied selectively to scarce products which basically affect living costs, rather than on a blanket basis.

The Opposition

But the President's bold, clarion blast, unlike Joshua's trumpet, did not make Republican walls come tumbling down.

Virtually all of the GOP legislators and a considerable number of Democrats rose wrathfully to smite at Mr. Truman's anti-inflation suggestions, attacking it from the angle that not only would it be useless but also dictatorial and totalitarian.

Sen. Robert Taft (Rep., Ohio), led the pack by hailing the 10-point program as "the end of economic freedom."

"This is the police state condemned by the President himself only a month ago," said Taft. Other Republican congressmen likewise referred caustically to the "police state" statement, which, in the light of his subsequent special message, was regarded as a highly unfortunate utterance for Mr. Truman to have made.

Taft also imputed "political strategy," declaring that the President's proposals represented a "final surrender to the left wing."

Democratic supporters, meantime called the program "a clearcut expression of the will of the great majority of the American people," and believed that it should be given a chance.

Foreign Aid

In the furor arising out of President Truman's proposals to combat inflation, the fact that his message also had included a request for 597 million dollars in stopgap aid for France, Italy and Austria this winter almost went unnoticed.

It was immediately apparent, however, that congress was in a mood to vote the emergency aid and would take immediate action. Legislative opinion remained divided, nevertheless, on the total cost of the four-year Marshall plan, and Republicans were gathering their forces to cut down the six-billion-dollar estimated first year cost.

Mr. Truman's 10 Points

1. Restoration of consumer credit controls.

2. Government regulation of speculative trading on the commodity exchanges.

3. Extension and strengthening of export controls.

4. Extension of government authority to allocate transportation facilities and equipment.

5. Authorize measures which will induce the marketing of livestock and poultry at weights and grades for most efficient utilization of grain.

6. Enable the agriculture department to encourage conservation practices in this country and authorize measures to increase food production abroad.

7. Authorize allocation and inventory control of scarce commodities which basically affect the cost of living or industrial production.

8. Extend and strengthen rent control.

9. Authorize the government to impose consumer rationing on products in short supply which basically affect the cost of living.

10. Authorize the government to impose price ceilings on products in short supply and to authorize such wage ceilings as needed to maintain price ceilings.

LOW TARIFFS:
Not Peanuts

Tariff talk is pretty dull stuff except to economists, but when the state department announced sweeping reductions in U. S. tariffs, affecting three-fourths of all imports and dropping the nation's tariff barrier to its lowest point in many years, it was big news.

The new tariff concessions will take effect January 1, under the general trade and tariff agreement signed at Geneva, Switzerland, on October 30. Cuts and trade concessions by the 22 other Geneva nations also become effective then

Slashes of 50 per cent, the limit allowed by congress, were granted by the U. S. on duties of a long list of important commodities, including copper, softwood, lumber, gasoline, wheat and wheat flour, beer, high quality furs, manganese ore, textile machinery, photo film and many steel products and electrical items.

Significance of the tariff concessions was to be found in the state department's comments on the agreement which it termed as "unprecedented" document:

"The agreement is the first major step to be taken by important nations to reverse the trend toward trade restriction and economic isolation which has persisted throughout the world since World War I."

There was only one hitch—a temporary one, everybody hoped: Many of the Geneva rules would not be applied in the immediate future because of dollar shortages in Europe and the continuance of government regulation in many countries fighting to stabilize their economies

SAVE WHEAT . . .
SAVE MEAT . . .
SAVE THE PEACE

IMBALANCE:
Canada Trade

Now it's Canada which is fuming under the weight of an unfavorable balance of trade with the United States and consequent shortage of the lovable American dollars.

In an effort to bridge part of the gap between two billion dollars worth of imports from the U. S. annually and sales to this country of only one billion, Canada has adopted an austerity program that bears a mild resemblence to the one now governing England.

Under the plan, Canada has restricted or prohibited imports ranging from fruit to motor cars, has curtailed pleasure travel and imposed heavy taxes on a wide range of durable consumer goods made from U. S. materials.

Among the items prohibited are: jewelry, candy, novelties, typewriters, radios, refrigerators, washing machines and furniture. Import of motor vehicles has been prohibited "temporarily."

Import quotas have been placed on oranges, grapefruit, lemons, fruit juices, potatoes and onions.

Canada, too, was buckling down to the unpleasant realities which have washed over the globe as an aftermath of World War II.

PALESTINE:
Accord Near

While continuing factional disturbances and Jewish immigrant troubles kept the Holy Land in its now customary state of turmoil, the United Nations had reached the final stages of its agreement to partition Palestine and was preparing to vote on the issue.

Russia and the U. S. remained in accord on the matter, and there was every indication that a solution would be reached.

Under terms of the agreement, the British mandate in Palestine will be relinquished by August 1, 1948, British troops will be withdrawn and the new separate Jewish and Arab states will be established by October 1, 1948.

Britain's approval of the agreement seemed likely, inasmuch as the British previously had announced that they would pull their troops out of the Holy Land by Auguest 1 and had indicated that they would give up their mandate before then.

For interim administration, a U. N. commission of five small nations will control Palestine during the period between ending of the mandate and establishment of the independent Jewish and Arab states.

POSSIBILITY:
Future War

Possibility of a future war is the only justification for maintaining any armed strength, said Kenneth C. Royall, secretary of the army, in a recent public appearance in Chicago.

To that rather pointless generalization he added that present plans and preparations of the armed services must be based on the possibility of another war. The same possibility demands universal military training, Royall asserted, because the next war, if it comes, will require probably more men than were needed in World War II.

Then the army secretary climbed on what has come to be known as the standard military train of thought: It was doubtful, he said, that a "push-button" war would ever develop. Even in an atomic war, there would be many enemy installations which could be destroyed only by ground troops, Royall declared, and there is never a complete victory until ground forces have taken over enemy territory

A regular army, navy and air force with combined personnel of about 1,500,000 are needed, he said; and in addition, trained military reserves of six million men are necessary to preserve a secure peace.

He Didn't Do It



This is John Griggs who was supposed to have written that story in a Paris newspaper reporting that the Russians had detonated a small, experimental atom bomb in Siberia. Griggs, who made daily short-wave broadcasts to occupied Europe as the OWI's "Voice of America" during the war, said the Russians possibly used his name to attract readers to a propaganda story that they wanted the world to read and believe.

Blame It on Allergy

If a child is subject to spells of listlessness, bursts of temper and is generally incorrigible, he may be suffering from an allergy, a Northwestern university scientist, Dr. Theron G. Randolph, has found.

Sensitivity to foods, particularly to corn, wheat, milk and eggs, could be responsible for the sudden change in a previously healthy, well-adjusted youngster, Dr. Randolph disclosed.

THE WAYS OF DIPLOMACY

Russia Helped Supply Early Nazi War Machine

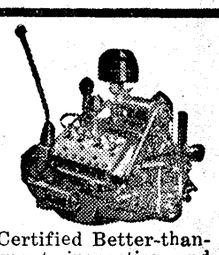
Captured German documents on file in the U. S. state department have disclosed that Russia was the chief supply prop behind Hitler's blitzkrieg in the first two years of the European war.

Hitler was able to keep piling up conquests in Europe — Poland, France and the low countries—because of a gigantic trade deal that poured thousands of tons of strategic supplies and critical war materials into Germany.

The captured trade documents reveal that in 1940 Russia shipped to Germany more than half the Reich's total manganese imports nearly 75 per cent of her phosphate 70 per cent of her chromite and some armor-piercing tungsten.

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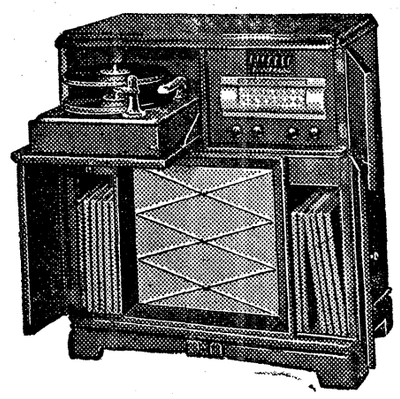
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PERFORMANCE PROVES:



100,000 miles or more report users of Nutt Certified Better-than-new motors. The famous Nutt methods, equipment, inspection and motor building perfection gives every owner assurance of the finest. The Nutt Motor is manufactured to closer-than-new limits on latest precision equipment in the industry's model plant. The Nutt Motor is made to stand the gaff — no engine, new or used, can compare with it for service, performance and satisfaction. Costs no more to own. Note these features:
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HENRY DOUGHERTY, Proprietor
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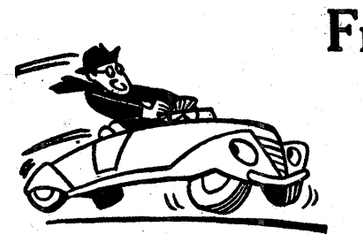
RCA Victor



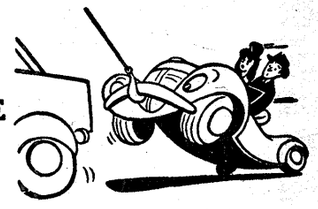
Truly a wonderful Instrument. . . . You will say so too when you hear the glorious tone of the
GOLDEN THROAT
Why not listen to one in your own home?
R. G. and H. E. Watson
Call Phone 66 or 96 — East Jordan, Mich.



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LOCAL NEWS

Mrs R. G. Watson was a Grand Rapids visitor last week.

Mr. and Mrs John J. Porter were Lansing visitors last week.

David Wade was home over the week end from Mt. Pleasant.

Orchestra — Thursday night. — Cal's. adv.

The American Legion Auxiliary will hold a Bake Sale in the Kotowich building, Friday, Nov. 28th. Coffee and cake will be served also. adv.

Coming to town, Dec. 10. Senior play, "Skeleton Walks." adv -1

Mrs. Charles Davis of Petoskey spent the week end with Mrs. Jessie Hiatt.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Cronk of Pontiac spent the week end with Mr. and Mrs. Sid Sedgman.

Will Russell of Boyne City was a recent guest of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Bussler.

Ed Gerner left for Grand Rapids, Tuesday, where he expects to spend the winter months.

Mrs Josephine Stewart is spending the winter months with her daughter, Mae, in Oshkosh, Wis.

Mrs. Theodore Malpass returned home, Sunday, after visiting friends in Huntington Woods.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Donner announce the arrival of a daughter, Nov. 20, at Lockwood hospital.

Miss Julia Stone of Grosse Point Park, was guest at the home of her sister, Mrs. W. E. Malpass II and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Sage and son, Gerald D., were Wednesday visitors of her parents Mr . and Mrs. Joe Clark.

Michigan Dry Cleaners. All work guaranteed. Chris's Men's Wear, Agents. adv.39-tf

Mrs. Cora Palmatier of Luther is spending the winter months with her daughter, Mrs. Ernest Kopkau and family.

Orchestra — Thursday night. — Cal's. adv.

Mr. and Mrs. John Portor left Tuesday to spend Thanksgiving with his sister and husband, Mr. and Mrs. Clay Smith.

Mr. and Mrs. A. N. Nesman of Benzonia spent the week end visiting her mother, Mrs. W. E. Malpass, and other relatives.

Mrs. Frank Bretz returned to her home in Detroit, Saturday, after visiting her mother, Mrs. W. E. Malpass, and other relatives.

Mrs. G. W. Atkinson of Jackson is visiting her sister, Mrs. Ida Kinsey, and brothers, Geo. Ruhling and Mr. and Mrs. Earl Ruhling.

Mrs Alex Sinclair and Mrs Leland Hickox and daughter, Susan, were recent visitors at the home of Mrs Annie Johnstone at Ellsworth.

Michigan Dry Cleaners. All work guaranteed. Chris's Men's Wear, Agents. adv.39-tf

The American Legion Auxiliary will hold a Bake Sale in the Kotowich building, Friday, Nov. 28th. Coffee and cake will be served also. adv.

Reserve December 10 for Senior play, "Skeleton Walks" a 3-act Comedy. adv. -1

St. Ann's Altar Society will meet at St. Joseph Hall, Thursday, Dec. 4, at 3:00 oclock. Hostesses Mrs. Anna Zoulek and Mrs. Mary Lenosky.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Sommerville went to Mt. Pleasant, Tuesday; their daughter Frances will return home with them to spend her Thanksgiving vacation.

The East Jordan Study Club will meet Tuesday evening Dec. 2, with Mrs. G. W. Bechtold. A musical program will be in charge of Mrs. Theodore Malpass.

The American Legion Auxiliary will hold a Bake Sale in the Kotowich building, Friday, Nov. 28th. Coffee and cake will be served also. adv.

Orchestra — Thursday night. — Cal's. adv.

The W. S. C. S. will meet Dec. 3, at 2:30, with Mrs Ethel Neuman. The leader of the program is Mrs Ruth Vance, and hostesses Mrs Jane Foote and Mrs Alice Blossie.

The Get Together Club of South Echo will meet with Mrs. Fred Zoulek, Thursday, Dec. 4th. Members don't forget their Sunshine Sisters. Also bring a gift to exchange.

The Past Matron's Club of Mark Chapter, O.E.S., met with Mrs. Amanada Shepard Friday evening for their annual oyster supper. A business meeting followed.

Mrs. Fred Vogel returned from Grand Rapids, Tuesday, bringing her grandson, Freddie Slade, with her. Her daughter, Mrs. Ernest Slade is a patient in Blodgett hospital, Grand Rapids.

Mrs. Richard Malpass returned, Monday, after spending the week end in Saginaw. Her Mother, Mrs. H. Griggs, who had been visiting Mrs. Malpass returned to her home in Saginaw with her.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Montroy returned home Monday from Southern Mich., where they spent the past week visiting their daughter, Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Hipp, at Drayton Plains, and her sister, Mrs. Albert Vogt at Flint.

Iris Petrie, freshman at Central Michigan College, was recently appointed head of the publicity department of the Appleblossom Club. The club is an organization for students interested in advancing rural teaching.

Mr. and Mrs. Gayle Hudkins and daughter Chaslene of Altadena, Calif, returned to their home, Monday, after spending a few days visiting his sister and brother-in-law. Mr. and Mrs. Walter Davis and other relatives in the city.

Saxtons Making Good In "Scots" Athletics

Northern Michigan Athletes are playing an important role in the success of the Almo College Scots of the Michigan intercollegiate Athletic Association this year. East Jordan is strongly represented on the Alma College campus by the three Saxtons; Gayle, Bill and Charles.

Gayle Saxton is a veteran of Alma football wars being a four-time letter winner. He was a member of the championship elevens of 1941 and 1942 and in 1946 was chosen as the team's most valuable player, also in 1946 he was chosen as guard on the All M. I. A. A. second team. In the season just ended he alternated between center and left tackle and is one of the four seniors lost by graduation. "Sax" has also won letters in basketball and track and is an honor student.

Bill Saxton, reserve end in football and letter winner in basketball and baseball last year, is a sophomore and is another of Max Damouth's boys making good athletically.

Charles Saxton, one of the North's top independent baseballers last summer, after serving as a reserve most of the season, finally broke into the starting lineup during the last two games this fall and showed promises of being a Scot stand out next year. Chuck and Bill both are expected to make the Alma basketball squad. Gayle has decided to give up the cage sport in favor of academic achievement.

CORRECTION

The Past Matrons Club of the Charlevoix Co. OES, Mrs. Sarah McNeal was elected President and Mrs. Freda Judkins Vice President.

We used to know a fellow that worked only while looking for a job for his wife.

Wind Cave's Formation

Wind cave in South Dakota, lies in the great Pahasapa limestone formation which also contains several other large subterranean caverns. The facts about the discovery of the cave are little known, but it is generally believed that it was discovered by Tom Bingham, a Black Hills pioneer, while hunting deer in 1881. He was attracted by a strange whistling and, after searching about in the undergrowth, he discovered that it was caused by wind escaping through a small hole in some rocks. This hole, not more than 10 inches in diameter, is the only natural opening to the cave so far discovered. The strong currents of wind that blow alternately in and out of the mouth of the cave suggested its name. This strange phenomenom is believed to be caused by changes in the atmospheric pressure outside.

Pottery of The Nations

The pottery and china of different countries are revelations of the people and the place. From Italy comes a robust hearty kind of ware, beautiful and intricate in an almost incidental sort of way, the work of people who love life more than glory. From France comes a flawless translucent china, sophisticated, elegant, fragile, and by contrast a sturdy provincial pottery that's gay and informal but never naive. English porcelain and earthenware is a perfect portrait of an English lady . . . of first quality, hard to chip, terribly correct, never very smart, somehow altogether handsome and satisfactory.

Generator Capacity

From 1902 to 1940 the capacity of electric generators for public sale increased about 35 times, electric output about 58 times, and the revenues of the power industry about 29 times.

Salt Aids Cooking

Food specialists today recommend starting all vegetables in salted water. Salt improves the flavor. And when you add salt at the beginning, it helps green vegetables keep their color.

Honey Production

Honey production varies from year to year due to differences in weather, plant growth and other conditions.

South Arm Farm Bureau

The regular meeting of the South-arm Farm Bureau was held Tuesday evening, November 18, at the home Mr. and Mrs. Harold Goebel with an attendance of 16.

The meeting was called to order by the chairman, George Klooster.

A report was given by Mrs. Nina Zimmerman, on the third annual convention of the Michigan Farm Bureau women, which was held at the Michigan State College, November 12th.

Discussion on Expanded Farm Bureau Program was led by Delbert Ingalls. The group felt that we had to stick together as one organization to express our wishes.

Pot luck lunch was served by the Hostess. The next meeting will be held December 16, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. August Bullman.

To complete the Charlevoix Hospital project fund, each member will be contacted during the first part of December so that they may all contribute to this worthy cause.

Reva Addis, Pub. Ch'mn.

In too many parts of the world the dove of peace is acting like a game rooster.

CLOSING TIME ON THE HERALD

All contributors of copy for your Charlevoix County Herald should endeavor to get same into this office as early in the week of publication as possible.

FRONT PAGE — All articles intended for the first page must be in the office by Tuesday night (6:00 p. m.) to insure publication.

MAT SERVICE — Those having mats for casting MUST have these in the office Tuesday noon for the current week's issue.

LOCALS -- Please phone your local items to No. 35-W where Mrs. Ida Kinsey — who covers these columns — will care for them. These should be in not later than 6 o'clock Wednesday night..

Your Herald publisher is endeavoring to get each week's issue in the mails on Thursday afternoons. Your co-operation in getting news and advertising copy in our hands as early in the week as possible will be greatly appreciated.

COME ON KIDS!
Dancing Nightly
8:00 TO 12:00 O'CLOCK
★ ★ ★
at Eve & Dell's
EAST JORDAN, MICHIGAN

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Montroy returned home, Monday, after spending the week visiting their daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Hipp and family in Pontiac.

The East Jordan Firemen held a special election at their meeting Monday evening. Wm. E. Malpass II resigned as Fire Chief and Merle Thompson was elected.

SPECIAL!
MOTHER'S BEST
FLOUR
$15.53 - in bbl. lots
Nov. 24 to Dec. 6
(PLUS SALES TAX)
EAST JORDAN
CO-OPERATIVE CO.



Farm Bureau Gets Results

Farm Bureau membership is making it possible to build the Farm Bureau Services' fertilizer manufacturing plant at Saginaw. It will have an annual capacity of 45,000 tons of mixed fertilizers and 30,000 tons of superphosphate. The plant will be completely equipped with labor saving machinery for efficient, low cost fertilizer production. Above is the architect's drawing of the plant now under construction.

FARMING IS BIG BUSINESS. Farmers know—as businessmen—that only by working together through a strong organization can they achieve real success.

48,000 Michigan farmers have been getting results through their Farm Bureau. They measure their success by their farm supplies program . . . and by securing constructive farm legislation.

Let's Look at the Record

FARM SUPPLIES: Farm Bureau members and patrons of Farm Bureau Services, Inc., own co-operatively a farm supplies service. They will own a fertilizer manufacturing plant. They are part owners of a feed mill, a farm machinery plant, a paint and implement factory, and a motor oil and petroleum distribution plant. In addition, they have a state-wide distribution system through farm co-operatives and Farm Bureau Services branches. All the savings effected by Farm Bureau Services belong to the member patrons.

CONSTRUCTIVE LEGISLATION: National—At Washington the American Farm Bureau Federation is responsible for much of the constructive farm legislation enacted by Congress during the past 25 years. The Farm Bureau speaks for more than a million farm families.

Michigan—During 1947 the Michigan Farm Bureau helped enact bills . . . authorizing the use of unexpended township funds for highway purposes . . . resubmitting the sales tax diversion amendment on the 1948 ballot . . . appropriating $151,000 for horticultural research and $100,000 for agricultural marketing research by Michigan State College.

THE MICHIGAN FARM BUREAU has done its job well in the past. But, to do the most effective job possible, it needs the support of ALL farmers.

Join the Farm Bureau. Take an active part. Continue your membership. Family membership is $10 per year.

JOIN YOUR COUNTY FARM BUREAU

The Roll Call for Membership Will Start December 3

Mayor's Proclamation

★ ★ ★

326 years ago our forefathers gathered together to give thanks and feast on the Bounties of this New Land of Peace and Freedom. This week we commemorate that event, perhaps not so much "Peace and Freedom", as then, but we still have plenty to be thankful for.

I therefore ask the Citizens of our City to give thanks for the bounties we enjoy and pray for the preservation of peace.

VERN WHITEFORD, Mayor.

Chinese Soya Sauce Art Captured by Americans

In China the making of soya sauce is mainly a household art, with grandmothers passing along to daughters and granddaughters the details of recipes and the strains of ferments used in the process.

In the United States, soya sauce—as is true of many other food products—is chiefly a factory product. Each manufacturer is concerned not only with producing a sauce of high quality, but also a standardized sauce in which each batch will have the flavor, color, and taste of every other batch. This calls for standardization of the raw materials and for use of standard strains of micro-organisms in the fermentation of the sauce.

The department of agriculture has announced that strains of four organisms desirable in preparing soya sauce have been added to the culture collection of industrial ferments at the northern regional research laboratory at Peoria, Ill. These include two molds, a yeast and a bacterium. They will be maintained as pure cultures and will be available to industrial users. This makes it possible for a fermenter to make a fresh start with new and pure cultures, if at any time his stock cultures become contaminated with "wild" molds or yeasts that injure the quality or uniformity of his product.

The preparation of soya sauce calls for a brine fermentation of the beans for from 30 to 90 days. But the "starter" used in this process is a mixture of three previously prepared cultures; (1) of a mold that develops on cooked rice; (2) of a yeast working on soya broth, and (3) of a bacterial fermentation of soya broth. For a quality product these should be mixed at the right stage of development in suitable proportions.

Coffee Growing Method in Puerto Rica Leads World

Early in the history of the Puerto Rican coffee industry, the growers realized the importance of producing a superior product. In order to do this, they made an exhaustive study of intensive methods of cultivation, of methods of preparation for market, of fertilizers and seed propagation. This immense store of knowledge has been passed on to their descendants.

In Puerto Rico the seed method is employed to propagate coffee. Carefully selected seeds are sown in seed beds arranged under cover of palm leaves to protect the plants from the sun's rays. There are two periods in which seeds are sown. The first is November and December, when the rainy season ends, and the second in April and May, when it starts.

The seeds are diligently attended to, great care being taken to maintain them moist, shaded and thoroughly weeded. When the plants are developed until they have three or four permanent leaves, about six months after germination, and while the season is still rainy, they are transplanted to a nursery.

Control of Disease

Over four-fifths of the improvement in the general mortality rates since the start of the century can be attributed to control of the group of diseases which are infectious in nature. Control of these infectious diseases was made possible by knowledge of the nature of the causative agents at work and of their modes of action in the body, by knowledge of immunity and immunization, and by knowledge of effective means of treatment. It is nearly 100 years since medical research began to accumulate the results upon which this knowledge is based. In the past 15 years, there has been a great development of the use of particular chemical agents, such as the sulfa drugs and penicillin. The research which underlies this development began 60 years ago.

Paid to Hunt Deer

Expert hunters are on the payroll of New Zealand to hunt deer, goats and chamois as part of a campaign to halt erosion. The animals are so abundant that they denude hillsides of vegetation and trees, starting erosion which has ruined thousands of acres of land. Since 1930 the New Zealand department of internal affairs reports, hunters have bagged 284,783 deer, 68,561 goats, 6,077 chamois and 4,594 thar, a kind of wild Himalayan goat. Long ago the animals had been imported—the deer for sport, the goats to eat blackberries which were a bane of farmers. The corps of government trained hunters is augmented by commercial hunters attracted by the mounting prices paid for deer and goat skins.

Risen From the Sea

Iraq first appeared in the Cambrian age and was a part of a large territory that was overrun by the sea. The withdrawal of the sea deposited on its surface an alluvial crust. In the Pliocene age the last withdrawal of the sea took place, forming the Bakhteria mountains in Iran and causing the fall of the surface of Iraq and the widening of the Persian gulf. The region situated south of an imaginary line passing from Balad to Hit was formed from the alluvium of the Tigris, the Euphrates and their tributaries

LOOKING BACKWARD

From the Herald Files of Forty, Thirty and Twenty Years Ago
Compiled by Mrs. Mabel Secord

November 30, 1907

Blacksmith M. A. Lemieux and horse-shores J. A. Lancaster have gone into partnership.

Two hogs, killed at the poor farm, dressed out more than 1,000 pounds.

Best costume prizes at the Thanksgiving Masquerade Ball at the Loveday Opera House were won by Miss Leila Norton, East Jordan, and Willard Saxton, Traverse City.

Harry F. McHale and Miss Pearl Crowell were married Wednesday evening, Nov. 27th. at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Crowell.

November 30, 1917

Att'y Fitch R. Williams is moving his family here this week from Elk Rapids. They will occupy the former Frank Porter residence.

Mrs. Carl Heinzelman and son left Monday for Midland where they will make their home.

Thomas B. Gould and Miss Helen Foster were married at the Presbytrian church Thanksgiving morning, Nov. 29th.

Mr. and Mrs. C. V. Trumbull leave next week for their home in Drumright, Oklahoma.

December 2, 1927

Mrs. Nettie Colden and Elmer Ingalls were married at the bride's home north of East Jordan Saturday evening, Nov. 26th.

S. Ulvund leaves this Saturday for a three-months visit to Christiansundt, Norway. Mrs. Ulvund will visit in Detroit, Flint and other southern Michigan points during his absence.

Miss Ellen Bashaw, aged 17, died in an Ann Arbor hospital Dec. 1st.

The Children's Hour

At the Library. Wednesday's at 10:30 a. m., children from 3 to 5 years old. Saturday's at 10:30 a. m., children from 6 to 9 yrs. old.



LEGAL

PROBATE ORDER

Sale or Mortgage of Real Estate

State of Michigan, The Probate Court for the County of Charlevoix.

At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office in the City of Charlevoix in said County, on the 24th day of November, A. D. 1947.

Present, Hon. Rollie L. Lewis, Judge of Probate. In the Matter of the Estate of Daniel Kale, deceased.

Emmelia Kale, having filed in said Court her petition, praying for license to sell at private sale, the interest of said estate in certain real estate therein described, to pay debts, and for distribution;

It is Ordered, That the 15th day of December, A. D. 1947, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at said Probate Office, be and is hereby appointed for hearing said petition, and that all persons interested in said estate appear before said Court, at said time and place, to show cause why a license to sell at private sale the interest of said estate in said real estate should not be granted;

It is Further Ordered, That public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order, for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Charlevoix County Herald, a newspaper printed and circulated in said County.

ROLLIE L. LEWIS,
Judge of Probate.

48x3

When they awake, most egotists find themselves fools.



TRY HERALD WANT ADS FOR RESULTS!

Questions YOU may be asking about the Food Emergency

Q. *Why do we have to send so much wheat to Europe? Can't they raise their own food?*

A. Western Europe suffered severe crop losses this year. Last Fall, heavy rains and a hard freeze destroyed half of the wheat in some countries. New Spring plantings were largely ruined by drought.

Q. *Is the situation as bad as some people say?*

A. It is worse than most Americans realize. In addition to drought and freeze, Western European farmers lack tractors, horses, farm machinery and seed and fertilizers.

The underfed people are weak.

Q. *But are people in Europe really hungry?*

A. It's true that in the better parts of many large cities, a tourist will see little evidence of hunger. But he does not see the average man who is *always* hungry.

Many people are coming closer and closer to actual starvation. The people's resistance is so low that thousands are dying of pneumonia and tuberculosis.

This winter the suffering will be tragic.

Q. *Yes, but why is it so necessary for America to help?*

A. Because hungry people should be helped — and because it's to our own selfish interest to help them.

Hunger leads to riots and chaos. These things may lead to dictatorships, and dictatorships lead to war.

All authorities agree that if the people of Western Europe are not fed this winter, no one can tell to what extremes despair will drive them.

Q. *Who in America is being asked to help?*

A. Everyone. And they *are* helping! Every industry that depends on grain is helping.

The distillers, the brewers, the millers, the bakers, the farmers, the meat packers, hotels and restaurants . . . everyone is cooperating.

Q. *What can I do to help?*

A. You, and everyone else, should follow the rules laid down by the Citizens Food Committee.

And make a real effort to reduce your use of wheat, meat and eggs.

Q. *But I don't understand how meatless days can help save wheat?*

A. That's simple. Almost three-fourths of all the grain raised in America is fed to livestock.

According to the Dept. of Agriculture it takes about four pounds of grain on the average to produce one pound of meat.

Top-grade sirloin steaks and other fine cuts of beef require about three times as much grain as ordinary grades!

Q. *I see. So if we eat less meat - we'll feed less grain to livestock*

A. That's right. And by following the rules below, you will not only help your country through an emergency, and help feed hungry people abroad, but you will help cut down on your own food bills!



WHAT YOU CAN DO . . .

1. Use no meat on Tuesdays. Do not serve *any* cuts of beef, lamb, veal, pork or ham at home, nor ask for them in restaurants. On days you do use meat, buy the cheaper grades.

2. Use no eggs on Thursdays. Do not serve eggs at home and do not order them in restaurants.

3. Save a slice of bread every day. Every slice of bread, every bun, roll or muffin you save means more wheat to fight hunger abroad.

4. Remember, when eating out, restaurants will serve bread and butter *only* on your special request.

Waste nothing — clean your plate at every meal!

EAST JORDAN CANNING COMPANY

A PUBLIC SERVICE PROJECT — THE ADVERTISING COUNCIL